Wintersemester 2014-15 Assignment 1 October 10, 2014

# Efficient Algorithms and Datastructures I

#### Question 1 (10 Points)

Prove the following statements:

- 1.  $f(n) + g(n) \in \Omega(f(n))$
- 2.  $f(n) \in O(g(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) + g(n) \in O(g(n))$
- 3.  $f(n) \in o(q(n))$  and  $q(n) \in O(h(n)) \Rightarrow h(n) \in \omega(f(n))$
- 4.  $f(n) \in O(g(n))$  and  $g(n) \in O(f(n)) \Leftrightarrow f(n) \in \Theta(g(n))$

State whether the following statement is true:

1. 
$$\frac{1}{\Omega(n)} \subseteq O(\frac{1}{n})$$

#### Question 2 (10 Points)

For constants  $c, \epsilon > 0$  and k > 1, arrange the following functions of n in non-decreasing asymptotic order so that  $f_i(n) = O(f_{i+1}(n))$  for two consecutive functions in your sequence. Also indicate whether  $f_i(n) = \Theta(f_{i+1}(n))$  holds or not.

$$n^k, \sqrt{n}, 2^n, n^{1+sin(n)}, \log(n!), n^{k+\epsilon}, n^n, n, n^k(\log n)^c, n!, n\log n, 3^n, n\log\log n, n\log(n^2)$$

## Question 3 (5 Points)

Let f(n) and g(n) be asymptotically non-negative functions. Using the basic definition of  $\Theta$ -notation, prove that  $\max\{f(n),g(n)\}=\Theta(f(n)+g(n))$ .

### Question 4 (5 Points)

Show that for any real constants a and b, where b > 0,

$$(n+a)^b = \Theta(n^b)$$